

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| 1.        | /20        |
| 2.        | /20        |
| 3.        | /20        |
| 4.        | /20        |
| <u>5.</u> | <u>/20</u> |

# Final Exam

## CM3110 Spring

### Thursday 29 April 2021

#### Rules:

- Closed book, closed notes.
- Two-page 8.5" by 11" study sheet allowed, double sided; you may use a calculator; you may not search the internet or receive help from anyone.
- Please text clarification questions to Dr. Morrison 906-487-9703. I will respond if I am able.
- All work submitted for the exam must be your own.
- Do not discuss the contents of the exam with anyone before 11:59pm Thursday, 29 April 2021.
- *Please copy the following Honors Pledge onto the first page of your exam submission and sign and date your agreement to it.*

Honor Pledge:

On my honor, I agree to abide by the rules stated on the exam sheet.

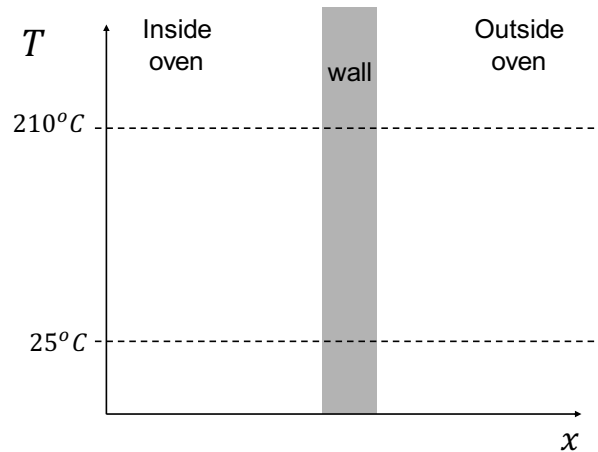
Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

#### Exam Instructions:

- You may work on the exam for up to three hours and 30 minutes (210 minutes).
- Please submit your exam work promptly after the time for working has passed.
- Please be neat. Only neat answers will be granted partial credit. Please use a dark pencil or pen so that your work is readable once scanned.
- Significant figures always count.**
- Please box your final answers.
- Submit your work as a single PDF file; put your name on every page. (Genius Scan is a free app that can create a PDF from photos taken by your phone)
- Submit your exam study sheet as a separate PDF file; put your name on the first page (at a minimum)

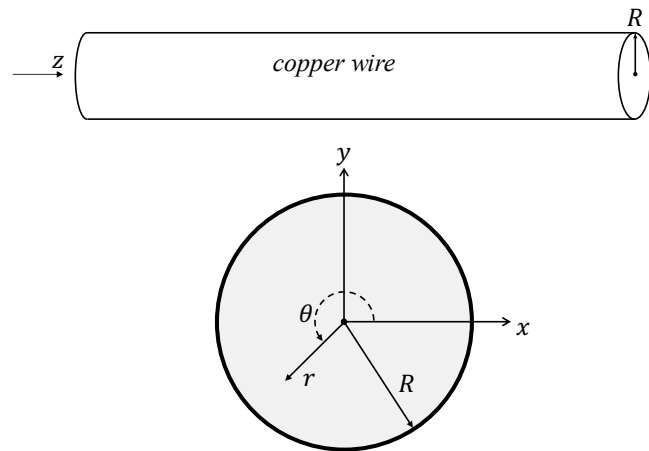
1. (20 points) A reaction taking place in an oven keeps the air temperature inside the oven at  $210^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The wall of the oven is steel and is  $0.5\text{in}$  thick. A few feet away from the oven, the air in the room that holds the oven is  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$ . On the axes below, sketch the most likely temperature profile in all three regions (inside the oven, in the wall, outside the oven). Please be precise in your sketch.



2. (20 points) A 1-2 shell and tube heat exchanger uses a hot oil stream (shell side, inlet temperature =  $81.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; outlet temperature =  $64.1^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; oil heat capacity  $6.345\text{ kJ/kg K}$ ) to heat up a cold water stream (tube-side, inlet temperature  $43.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; outlet temperature  $54.75^{\circ}\text{C}$ ). What is the correct mean temperature difference (also called the *driving force for heat transfer*) in the heat exchanger (in units of  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )?
3. (20 points) What is the pressure drop in  $200.0\text{ meters}$  of smooth horizontal copper tubing of inner diameter  $1.5\text{ cm} = 0.015\text{ m}$ ? Water at  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$  is flowing steadily at  $1.31 \times 10^1\text{ m/s}$  average velocity. Please give your answer in kPa.

4. (20 points) For the heat-transfer question below, please provide (1) the simplified governing equation (the microscopic energy balance) and (2) the appropriate boundary conditions. You do not need to solve the equations.

*What is the steady state temperature profile in a long, solid copper wire (thermal conductivity  $k$ , heat capacity  $\hat{C}_p$ , radius  $R$ ) if heat is generated uniformly in the wire by the flow of electric current? The heat is generated throughout the wire at a rate of  $S_o \text{ W/m}^3$ , and the wire is in a room with bulk air temperature of  $T_b$ . You may assume that the heat transfer coefficient from the wire to the room is  $h$  and that the room temperature is cooler than the wire wall temperature, which is unknown.*



5. (20 points) A horizontal pipe (Schedule 40, outer diameter 2.375 in; inner diameter 2.067 in; steel) connects two tanks in a pilot plant. The hot oil flowing in the tube heats the pipe to an outside surface temperature of  $116^\circ\text{C}$ . A fan blows on the pipe, sending a steady flow of  $15^\circ\text{C}$  air (1.0 atm) across the tube at  $12 \text{ m/s}$ . What is the heat loss ( $\text{kW/m}^2$ ) from the pipe?