

1.3

#10 and #11

#10

 $A(t)$ -- lbs of salt $V(t)$ -- gals of water $C(t) = A(t)/V(t)$ conc of salt lbs/gal

$$V(0) = 300$$

Flow in 3 gal/min
Flow out 2 gal/min

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 3 - 2 = 1$$

$$V(t) = 300 + 1t$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} [A(t)] = \begin{array}{l} \text{rate salt} \\ \text{in} \end{array} - \begin{array}{l} \text{rate salt} \\ \text{out} \end{array}$$

$$= 3 \text{ gal/min} \cdot 2 \text{ lbs/gal}$$

$$- 2 \text{ gal/min} \cdot C(t)$$

$$\frac{dA}{dt} = 6 - 2 \frac{A}{(300 + 1t)}$$

same as 10 but

#11

$$\text{rate out} = 3.5 \text{ gal/min}$$

$$V(t) = 300 - 0.5t \text{ gal}$$

$$\frac{dA}{dt} = 6 - 3.5 \frac{A}{300 - 0.5t}$$